

**21.—Citizenship of the Principal Non-British and Non-French Racial Origins,
1931 and 1941**

Racial Origin	1931				1941			
	Total	British Subject by Birth or Naturalization	Alien		Total ¹	British Subject by Birth or Naturalization	Alien	
			No.	p.c.			No.	p.c.
Austrian.....	48,639	37,332	11,307	23.25	37,715	33,821	3,890	10.31
Belgian.....	27,585	19,295	8,290	30.05	29,711	25,851	3,853	12.97
Czech and Slovak.....	30,401	13,560	16,841	55.40	42,912	31,977	10,935	25.48
Finnish.....	43,885	21,967	21,918	49.94	41,683	30,001	11,674	28.01
German.....	473,544	408,128	65,416	13.81	464,682	439,677	24,949	5.37
Hungarian.....	40,582	17,581	23,001	56.68	54,598	44,133	10,453	19.15
Italian.....	98,173	80,829	17,344	17.67	112,625	104,880	7,735	6.87
Jewish.....	156,726	129,353	27,373	17.47	170,241	158,821	11,400	6.70
Netherlander.....	148,962	133,581	15,381	10.33	212,863	205,232	7,611	3.58
Polish.....	145,503	96,759	48,744	33.50	167,485	146,624	20,848	12.45
Roumanian.....	29,056	21,112	7,944	27.34	24,689	22,269	2,418	9.79
Russian.....	88,148	65,358	22,790	25.85	83,708	73,168	10,453	12.49
Scandinavian.....	228,049	176,452	51,597	22.63	244,603	221,658	22,895	9.36
Ukrainian.....	225,113	182,098	43,015	19.11	305,929	277,832	28,069	9.18
Other European.....	40,886	22,666	18,220	44.56	50,482	41,221	9,248	18.32
Chinese.....	46,519	7,481	39,038	83.92	34,627	8,746	25,878	74.73
Japanese.....	23,342	15,588	7,754	33.22	23,149	17,171	5,978	25.82
Other Asiatic.....	14,687	13,086	1,601	10.90	16,288	15,533	754	4.63

¹ Includes citizenship "not stated".

Section 11.—Languages and Mother Tongues

At pp. 124-125 of the 1945 edition of the Year Book census data of languages and mother tongues are summarized giving compilations of the number of persons speaking one, both or neither of the official languages of Canada and the mother tongue of the total population in 1941.

Section 12.—School Attendance

Statistics under this heading for the Census date of 1941 will be found at p. 138 of the 1943-44 Year Book.

Section 13.—Blind and Deaf-Mutes

The 1945 Year Book shows, at p. 126, the number of blind and deaf-mutes, by provinces in 1941, together with the proportion of such persons per 10,000 population.

Section 14.—Occupations of the Canadian People

For a summary of the occupations of the Canadian people for the 1941 Census, see Appendix III, pp. 1062-73, of the 1943-44 Year Book.

Section 15.—Dwellings, Households and Families*

Buildings and Dwellings.—According to Table 25, the number of occupied dwellings in Canada† at the 1941 Census was 2,597,969 as compared with 2,227,000* at the 1931 Census. The number of persons per dwelling was highest in Quebec

* For 1931 census figures, see p. 136 of the 1936 Year Book. The figure of 1,984,286 there given represents number of buildings containing dwellings and not the number of dwellings.

† Figures in this Section are exclusive of Yukon and the Northwest Territories.